

Land Administration at the World Bank: An Expanding Agenda

Jorge Muñoz
Practice Manager
Global Land and Geospatial Unit, GSURR

FIG Commission 7 and 9
Annual Conference and Meeting
Cartagena, Colombia
5 December 2017

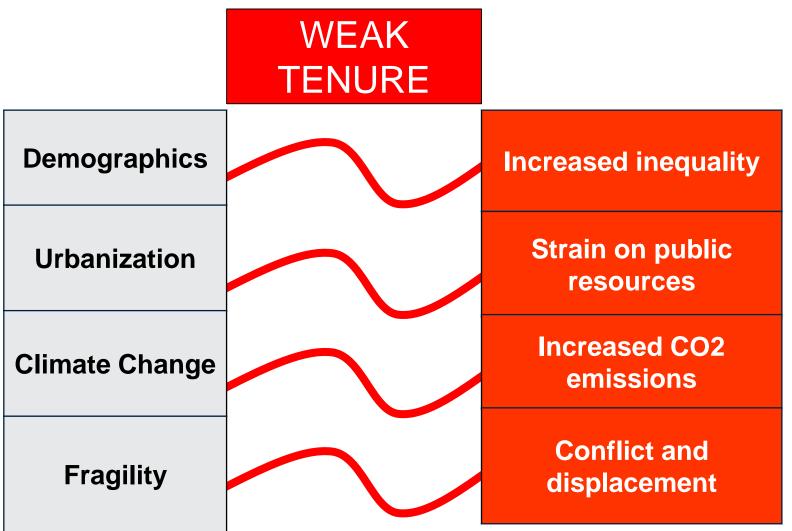
CONTENTS



- 1. Land Tenure and Mega Trends
- 2. Land Administration Functions and Institutions
- 3. Main Lessons from Experience
- 4. Emergence of Enabling Technologies
- 5. The Land 2030 Initiative

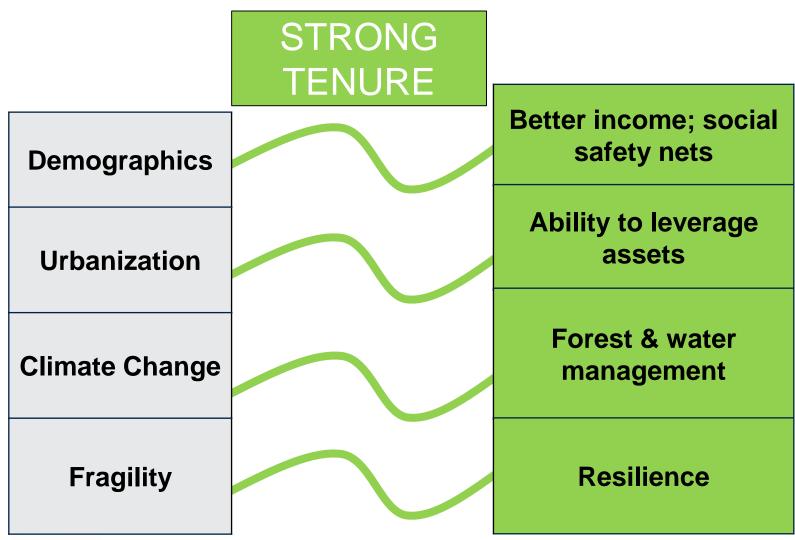


1. Land Tenure at center of Global Mega Trends





Land Tenure at center of Global Mega Trends





2. Land Administration Functions & Institutions

Policy and Regulations (Ministry)

- THE PARTY OF THE P
- Adjudication, Regularization of Land Rights (Land Agency)
- Mapping, Surveying Land Parcels (Cadaster)
- Registration of Rights (Registry)



- Management of Public Lands, Planning, Taxation (Governments)
- Conflict Resolution (Courts, Alternative)



3. Main Lessons from Experience

Principle of "Fit-for-Purpose"



- JOHN THE THORSE SAME FULLIANCE
- Development of methodologies, standards, and of Land Information Systems (software and hardware)
 - ✓ take time
 - ✓ better done by "building modules"
 - ✓ learning by doing
 - √ site-specific
 - ✓ No Turn-key approach
- ➤ Ideal: Merge Cadaster with Registry under one entity
- > Second best: full integration of information systems



Lessons...

Institutional capacity building is permanent



- Coordination among entities is extremely challenging
- Use alternative dispute resolution mechanisms
- Public dissemination campaigns
 - of peoples' land rights,
 - field operations,
 - access to information
 - dispute resolution





Lessons...

- Area-Systematic surveying (and/or adjudication) is cheaper, progressive, and more sustainable
- ➤ International expertise is helpful, but inevitably requires permanent local knowledge and local field teams



4. Emergence of Enabling Technologies...







3D/4D visualization

LiDAR & GPS



Indoor positioning

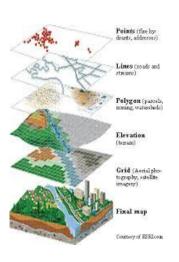


 Integral components of Modern Land Administration Systems



5. Land 2030 Initiative





- ➤ Goal: Enhance commitment of governments and partners to achieve ambitious global and regional targets to secure land rights by 2030, especially on
 - ✓ Women's rights
 - ✓ Fragility, forced migration
 - ✓ Increased focus on Africa and Middle East



Land 2030 Initiative







- Expansion of global and regional partnerships for capacity building, use of geospatial technologies, and exchanges
- We welcome our increased collaboration with FIG members in multiple countries



Thank You

